United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510

January 31, 2025

The Honorable Dorothy A. Fink, M.D. Acting Secretary U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) 200 Independence Avenue SW Washington, DC 20201

The Honorable Captain Tala Hooban
Acting Director of the Office of Head Start
Administration for Children and Families
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
330 C Street SW
Washington, DC 20201

Dear Acting Secretary Dr. Fink and Acting Director Captain Hooban:

We are writing today to raise ongoing, urgent concerns experienced by Head Start programs in our states and across the country. These concerns include (1) a lack of clarity on the status of renewals and notice of awards in the February 1st grant cycle, (2) delays in processing reimbursements through the Payment Management System (PMS), and (3) a lack of clear communication with grantees throughout this confusing time.

We request your immediate action and assurance on the following:

- All requests for disbursements of funds submitted through PMS to be promptly processed to allow all Head Start programs to draw down federal funds;
- Programs on the February 1st grant cycle will be notified of their renewal or notice of award before the deadline to ensure no lapse in funding or program operations; and
- Transparent and consistent communication with Head Start programs to address the ongoing challenges.

Since its inception in 1965, Head Start has provided critical early childhood education and comprehensive services to nearly 40 million low-income young children and their families in communities across the nation. Today, Head Start programs are supported by 250,000 staff to serve nearly 800,000 children across the nation. Head Start's comprehensive services ensure children receive age-appropriate health care, dental care, immunizations, and health insurance, and they provide referrals to other critical services for parents, such as job training, adult education, nutrition services, and housing support. For the last several years, Congress has worked in a bipartisan manner to recognize this longstanding federal program's important work by providing increased appropriations.

¹ https://headstart.gov/program-data/article/head-start-program-facts-fiscal-year-2023

Since the morning of Tuesday, January 28th, the Head Start community has faced immense uncertainty and disruptions by the Office of Management and Budget's (OMB) memo (M-25-13), directing federal agencies to "temporarily pause all activities related to obligation or disbursement of all federal financial assistance." While the Trump Administration later clarified that Head Start would not be the target of the funding freeze², many Head Start programs across the country were unable to access the PMS to draw down federal funds. PMS was reinstated, but programs across the country have not had funding disbursed in a timely manner.

Head Start programs cannot pay their teachers and staff and continue normal operations without the assurances of payment processing and notices of grant renewals and awards. This will impact children, families, and communities across the country, particularly the rural communities where these programs represent a large share of the child care options.

Even if this issue extends beyond the Office of Head Start, we urge you to do everything in your power to ensure these programs receive transparent and frequent communication on the progress of their funds being released. Head Start programs operate on razor-thin margins and cannot survive without timely intervention. Children, families, employees, and educators all depend on these critical federal funds.

Once these issues are resolved, we request you provide responses to the following questions:

- 1. What factors contributed to delayed disbursements to Head Start programs through the Payment Management System? What steps will be taken to ensure such delays will not occur in the future?
- 2. How many Head Start programs were impacted by this delay and what were the immediate consequences on operations and services for children and families?
- 3. What factors led to the lack of communication about grant renewals and awards for the February 1st cycle? What steps will be taken to ensure timely notices in the future?

We thank you for your quick attention to this matter.

Sincerely,

Tim Kaine

United States Senator

Lisa Blunt Rochester United States Senator

² https://www.whitehouse.gov/fact-sheets/2025/01/omb-q-a-regarding-memorandum-m-25-13/

Tina Smith

United States Senator

Ja<mark>¢</mark>k Reed

United States Senator

Bernard Sanders United States Senator

Edward J. Markey United States Senator

Richard J. Durbin
United States Senator

Amy Klobuchar United States Senator

Richard Blumenthal United States Senator Mark R. Warner

Mark R. Warner United States Senator

Charles E. Schumer
United States Senator

Elizabeth Warren
United States Senator

Ben Ray Lujan
United States Senator

Alex Padilla

United States Senator

Catherine Cortez Masto United States Senator

Peter Welch

United States Senator

Mark Kelly

United States Senator

Jacky Rosen U.S. Senator

Ruben Gallego United States Senator

Raphael Warnock United States Senator

Cory A. Booker United States Senator

Mazie K. Hirono
United States Senator

Andy Kim

United States Senator

Jeanne Shaheen

Jeanne Shaheen United States Senator

Jeffrey A. Merkley United States Senator

Chris Van Hollen United States Senator

Elissa Slotkin
United States Senator

Ron Wyden

United States Senator

Angela D. Alsobrooks United States Senator